

# Matthew 27:32-66



**“The King on the Cross!”**

# The Passion Week (33 A.D.)\*



Saturday	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
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\*Based on the Following sources:  
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**NOT EXHAUSTIVE**  
 Rob Kellogg 3/8/24

# The Six Trials of Jesus

(In Chronological Order)

## Religious Trials

1. Before **Annas** - John 18:12-14, 19-23
2. Before **Caiaphas/Sanhedrin** - Matt. 26:57-68; Mk. 14:53-65; Lk. 22:54
3. Before the **Sanhedrin** - Matthew 27:1-2; Mk. 15:1; Lk. 22:66-71

## Civil Trials

1. Before **Pontius Pilate** - Matt. 27:2, 11-14; Mk. 15:1-5; Lk. 23:1-5; John 18:28-38
2. Before **Herod Antipas** - Luke 23:6-12
3. Before **Pilate** - Matt. 27:15-26; Mk. 15:6-15; Lk. 23:13-25; John 18:39-19:16



BRITAIN

GERMANY

GAUL

Atlantic Ocean

SPAIN

ITALY

ILLYRICUM

SARMATIA

DACIA

MACEDONIA

BITHYNIA & PONTUS

ARMENIA

MESOPOTAMIA

MAURETANIA

AFRICA

CYRENE

EGYPT

PARTHIA

ACHAIA

MYSIA

PHRYGIA

GALATIA

CAPPADOCIA

CILICIA

SYRIA

JUDEA

NABATEA

Corinth

Athens

Ephesus

Lystra

Antioch

Edessa

Babylon

Alexandria

Jerusalem

Memphis

Philippi

Troas

Rome

Lyon

Cyrene

Mediterranean Sea

Tyrrhenian Sea

Adriatic Sea

Aegean Sea

Black Sea

Caspian Sea

Persian Gulf

Vistula R.

Dnieper R.

Volga R.

Caucasus Mts.

Tigris R.

Nile

Rhine R.

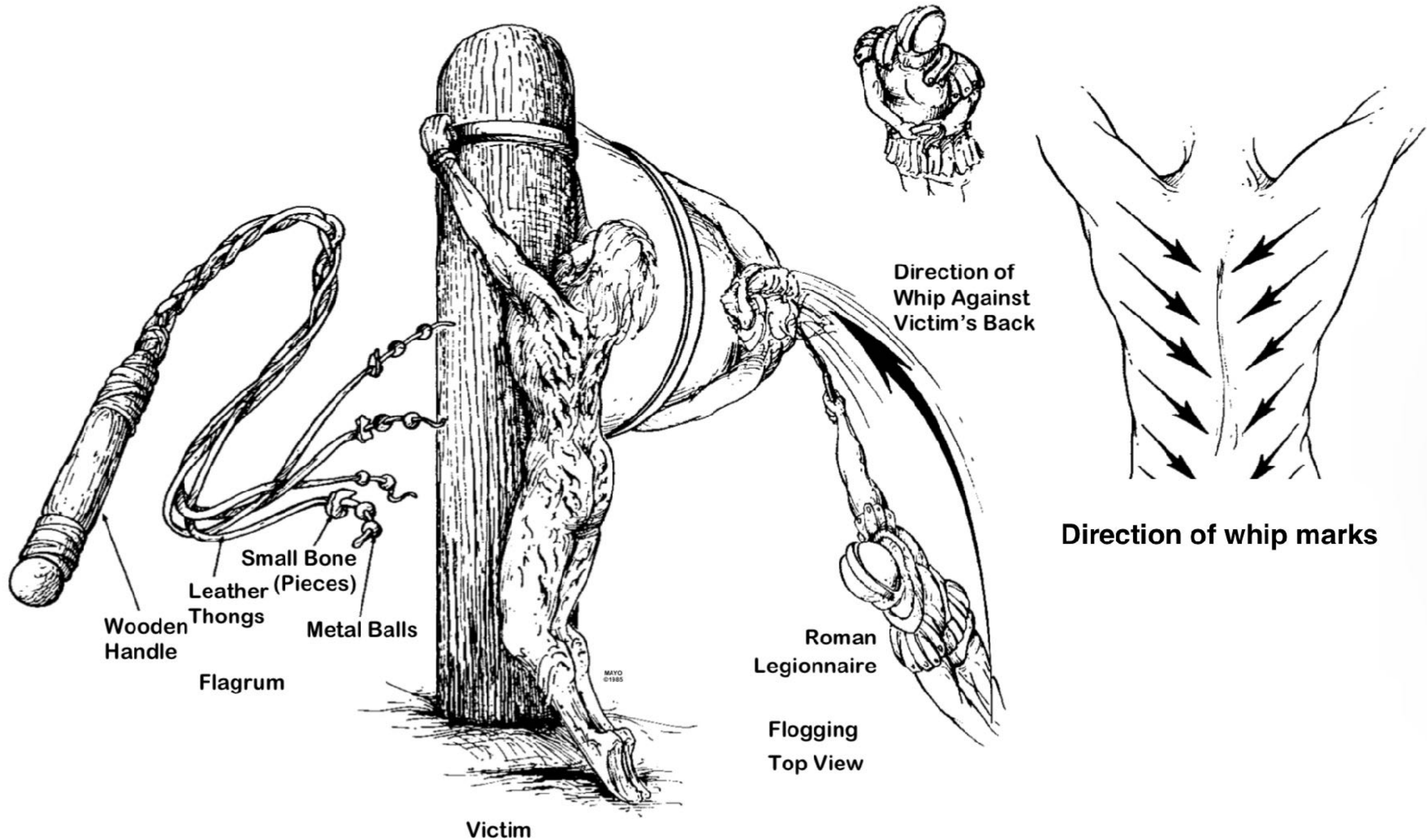
Loire R.

Po R.

Rhone R.

Tagus R.

0 300 km.  
0 300 miles



Victim

Roman Legionnaire

Flogging Top View

Direction of Whip Against Victim's Back

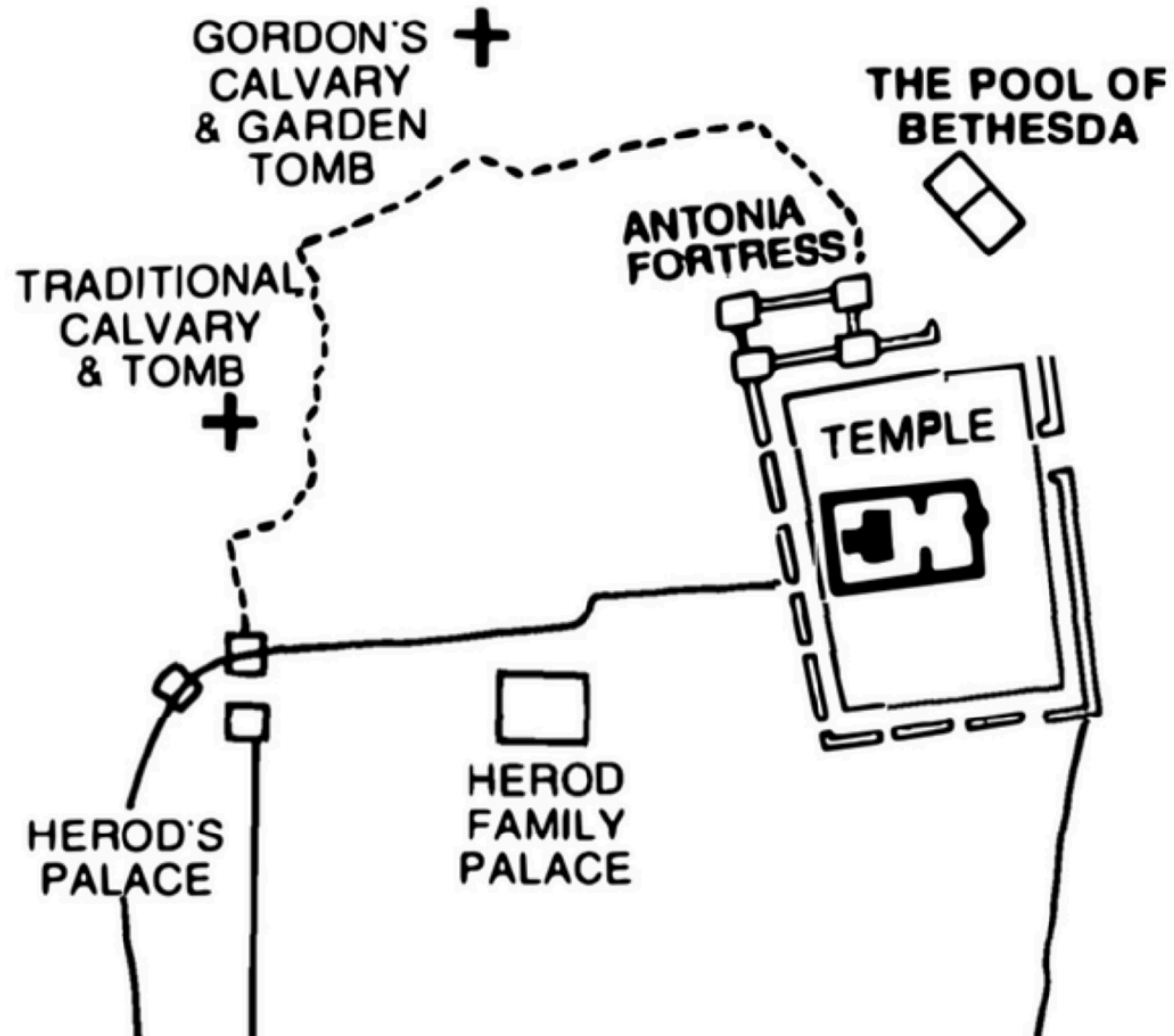
Direction of whip marks

Wooden Handle  
Leather Thongs  
Small Bone (Pieces)  
Metal Balls  
Flagrum

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**“The Christian martyrs at Smyrna about A.D. 155 were so torn by the scourges that their veins were laid bare, and the inner muscles and sinews and even the bowels were exposed.” - Kenneth Wuest**

# Location of Golgotha

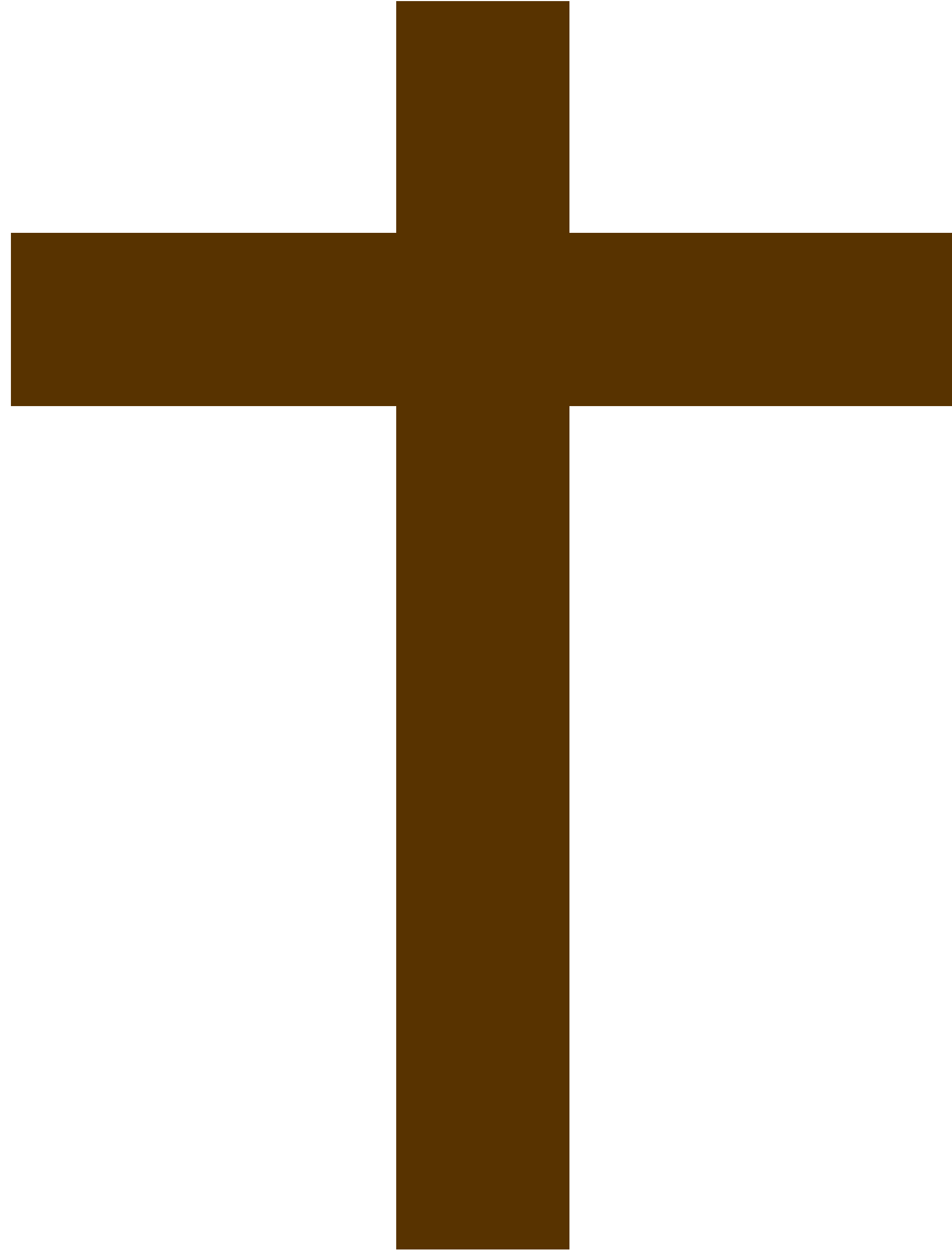


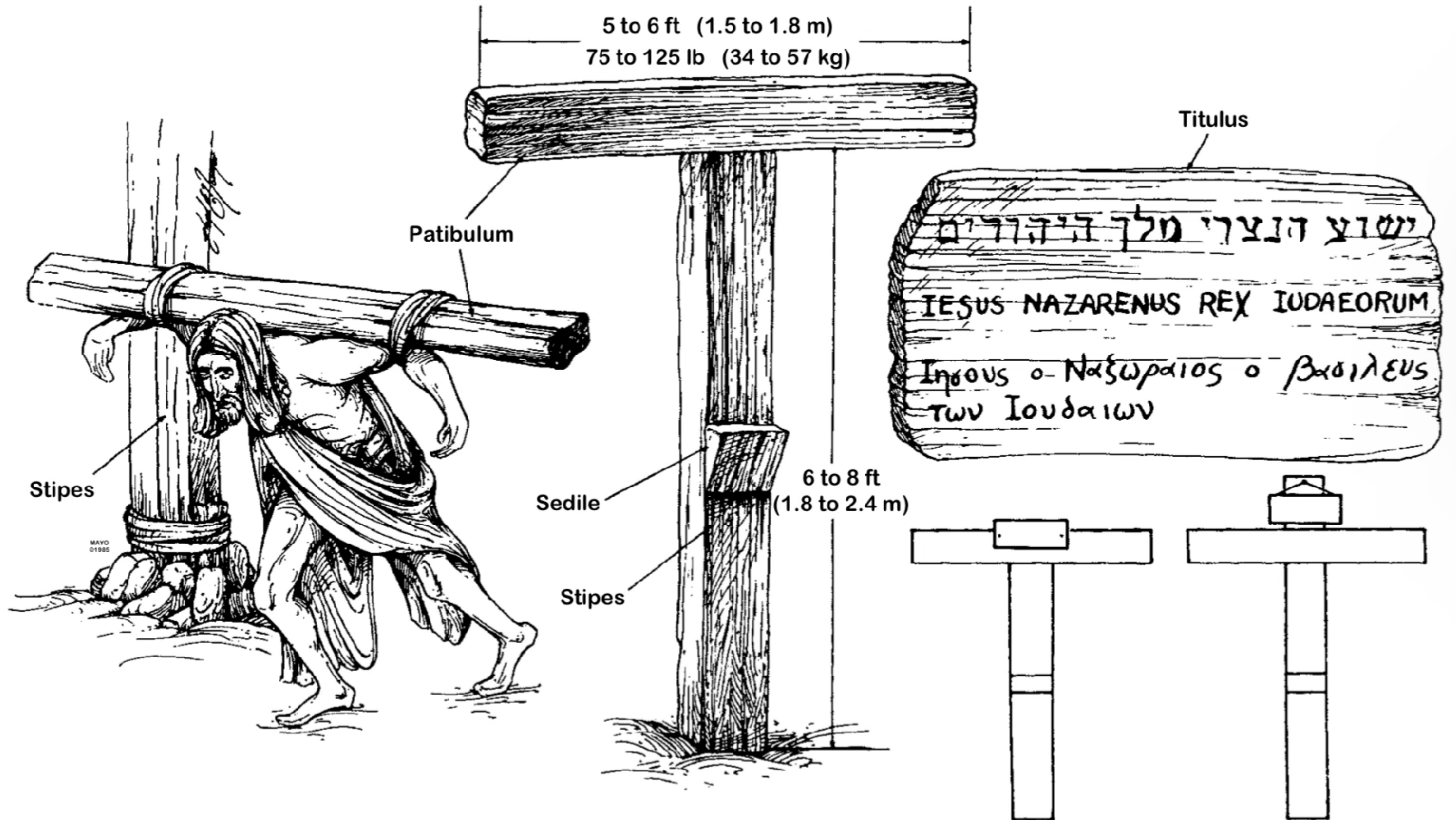
# Golgotha, Jerusalem 1900

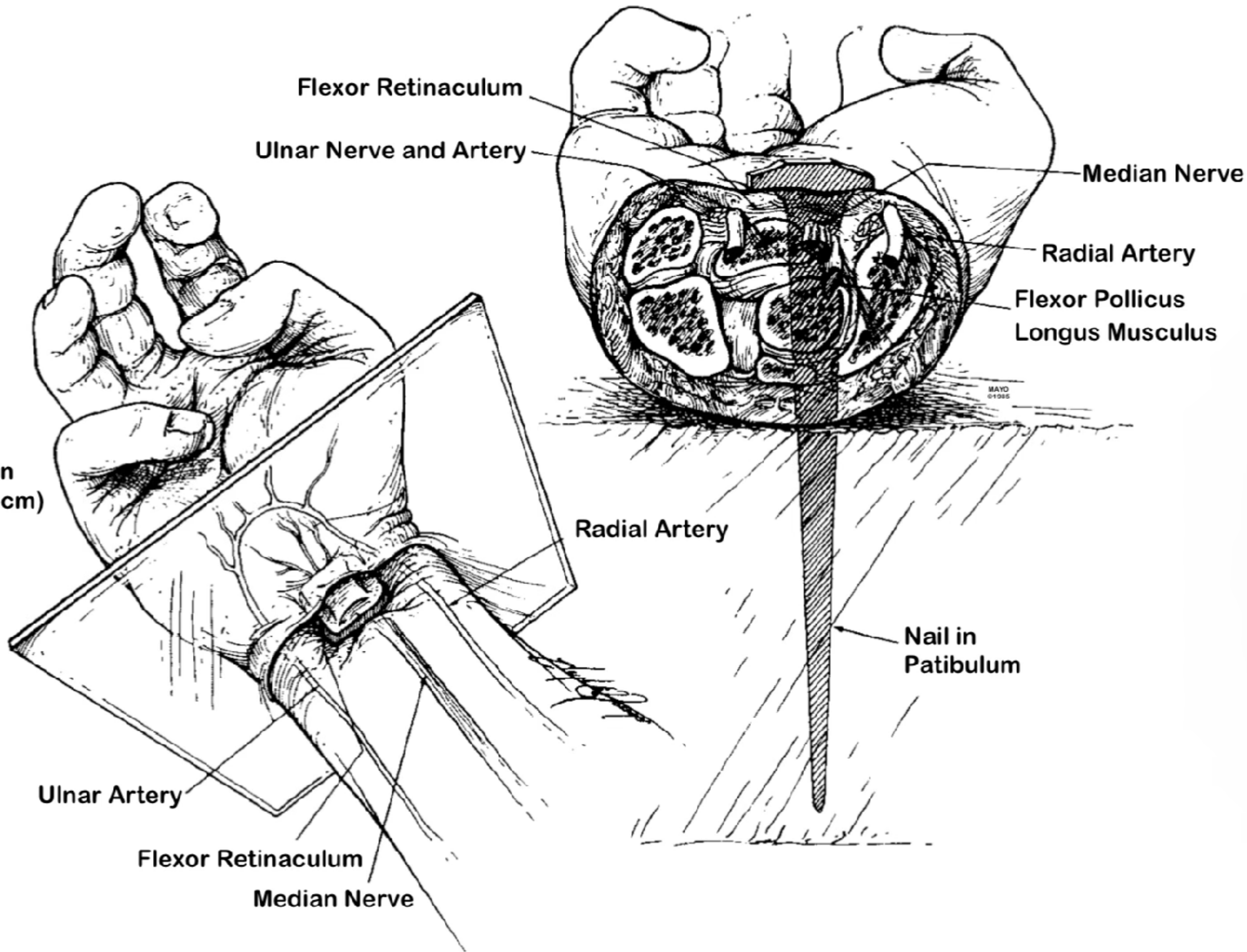
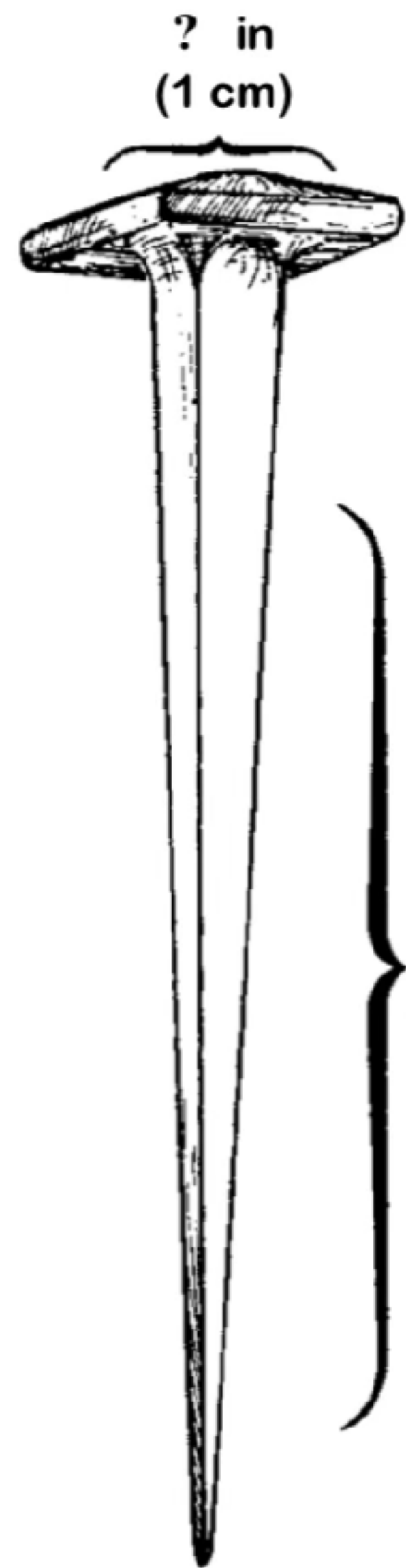


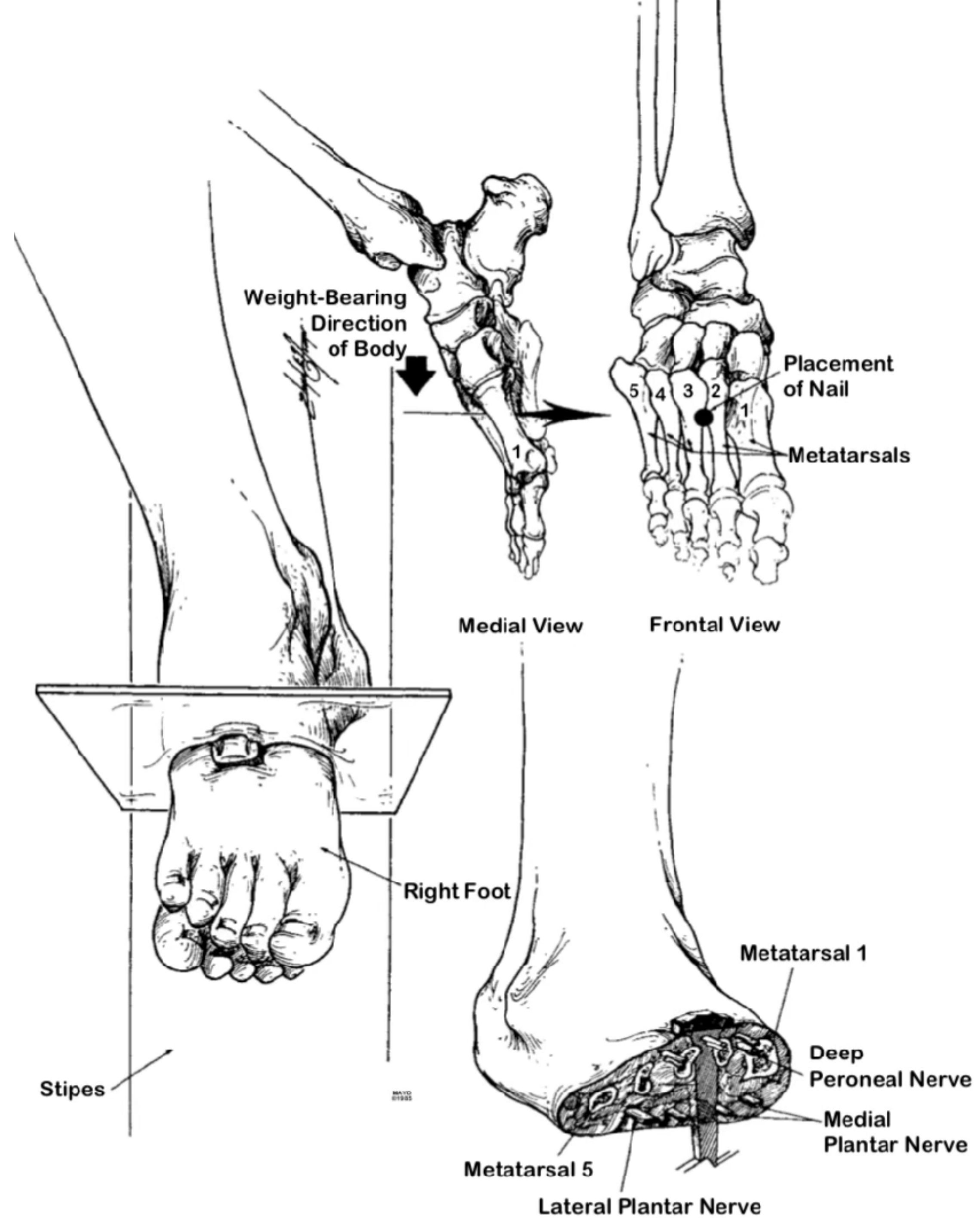


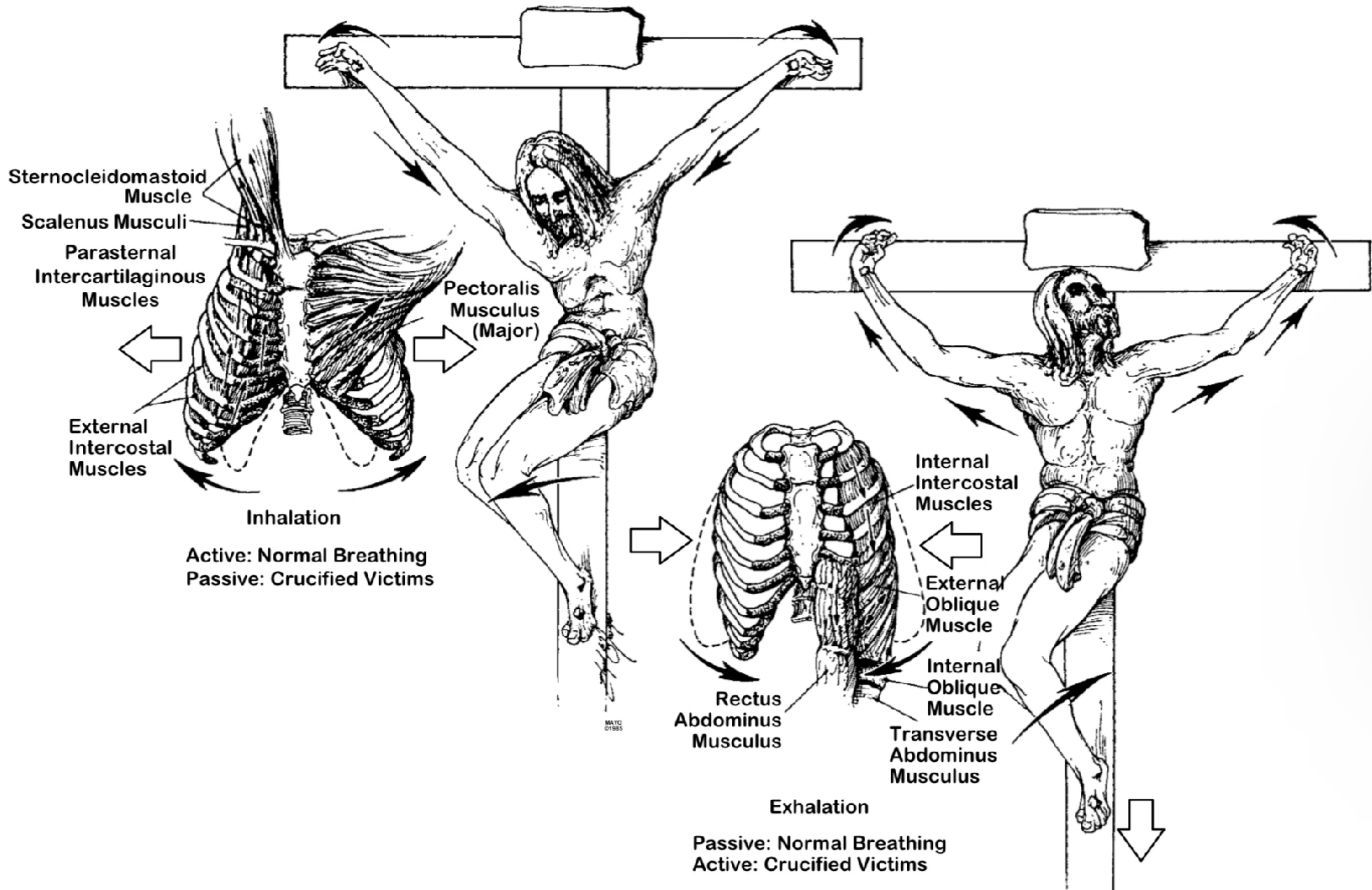












Sternocleidomastoid Muscle  
 Scalenus Musculi  
 Parasternal Intercartilaginous Muscles  
 External Intercostal Muscles

Pectoralis Musculus (Major)

**Inhalation**  
 Active: Normal Breathing  
 Passive: Crucified Victims

Internal Intercostal Muscles  
 External Oblique Muscle  
 Internal Oblique Muscle  
 Transverse Abdominus Musculus  
 Rectus Abdominus Musculus

**Exhalation**  
 Passive: Normal Breathing  
 Active: Crucified Victims

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ישוע הנצרי מלך היהודים

IESUS NAZARENUS REX IUDAEORUM

Ιησους ο Ναζωραιος ο βασιλευς  
των Ιουδαιων

**John 2:19-21 (NKJV)**

**19 Jesus answered and said to them,  
“Destroy this temple, and in three days I  
will raise it up.”**

**20 Then the Jews said, “It has taken  
forty-six years to build this temple, and  
will You raise it up in three days?”**

**21 But He was speaking of the temple of  
His body.**



## **Matthew 26:63-64 (NKJV)**

**63 But Jesus kept silent. And the high priest answered and said to Him, “I put You under oath by the living God: Tell us if You are the Christ, the Son of God!”**

**64 Jesus said to him, “It is as you said. Nevertheless, I say to you, hereafter you will see the Son of Man sitting at the right hand of the Power, and coming on the clouds of heaven.”**

*Matthew 27*

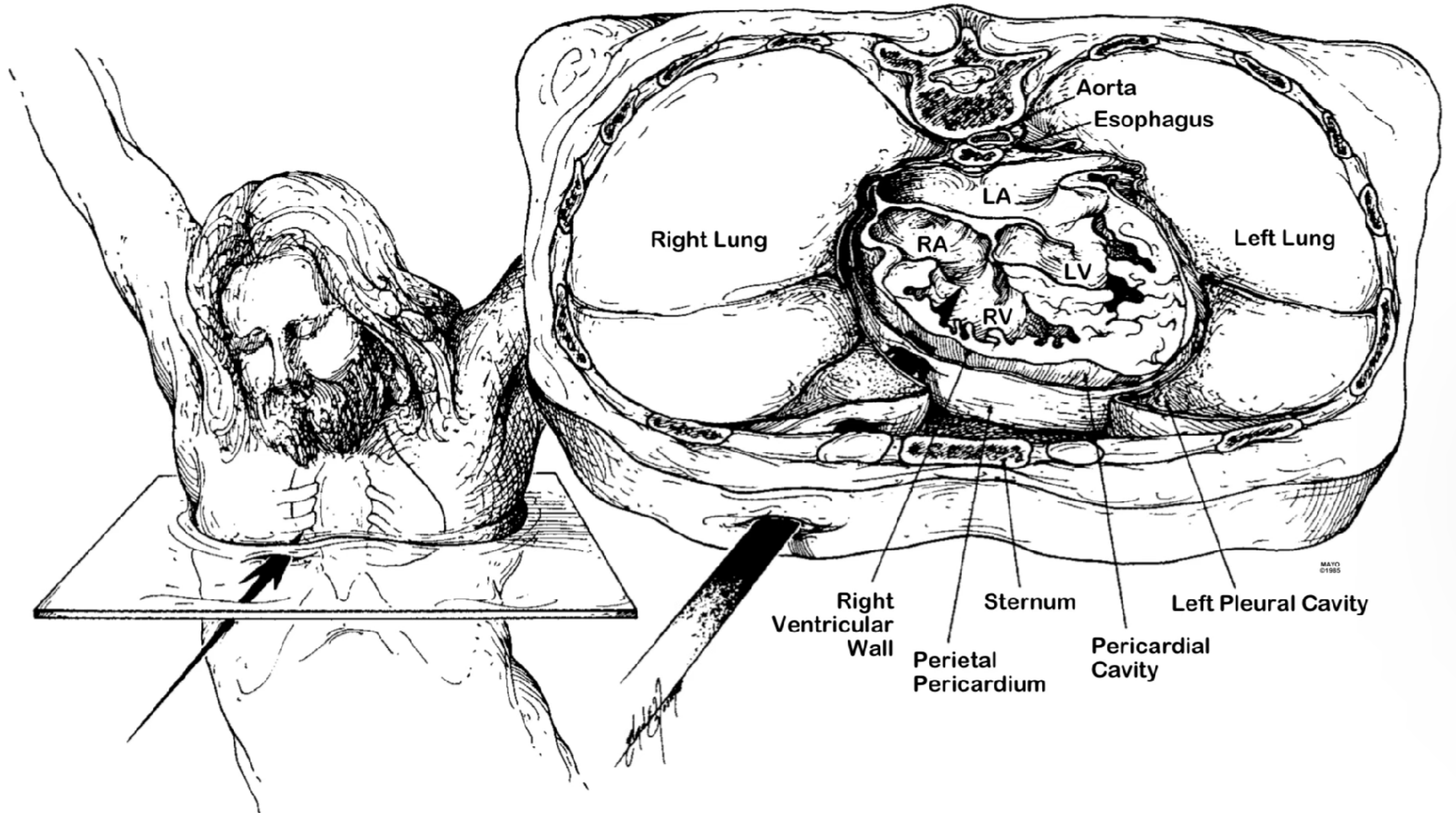
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**\* Luke 23:39-43**

# The King on the Cross

Matthew, Mark & Luke use Jewish Time Reference (JTR)...beginning at sunrise (6am)  
 John uses Roman Time Reference (RTR)...beginning at midnight

<b>Time</b>	<b>Event</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b>6am-9am</b>	<b>Trial &amp; flogging before Pontius Pilate</b>	<b>John 19:14 (RTR)...<i>"sixth hour"</i></b>
<b>9am</b>	<b>Jesus Crucified</b>	<b>Mark 15:25 (JTR)...<i>"Third hour"</i></b>
<b>12pm-3pm</b>	<b>"Darkness over the land"</b>	<b>Matthew 27:45 (JTR) Mark 15:33 (JTR) Luke 23:44 (JTR)</b>
<b>3pm</b>	<b>Jesus cries out... <i>"Eli, Eli lama Sabachthani"</i></b>	<b>Matthew 27:45 (JTR) Mark 15:34 (JTR) Luke 23:44 (JTR)</b>



## Hebrews 10:19-22 (NKJV)

**19 Therefore, brethren, having boldness to enter the Holiest by the blood of Jesus, 20 by a new and living way which He consecrated for us, through the veil, that is, His flesh, 21 and having a High Priest over the house of God, 22 let us draw near with a true heart in full assurance of faith, having our hearts sprinkled from an evil conscience and our bodies washed with pure water.**

- \* **Leviticus 23:10-14**
- \* **1 Corinthians 15:21-23**

**John 19:39-40 (NKJV)**

**39 And Nicodemus, who at first came to Jesus by night, also came, bringing a mixture of myrrh and aloes, about a hundred pounds.**

**40 Then they took the body of Jesus, and bound it in strips of linen with the spices, as the custom of the Jews is to bury.**

*Matthew 27*

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# **What separated Jesus from all the rest who had been crucified in history?**

- 1. His atoning death and resurrection were prophesied for hundreds of years in advance**
- 2. Because He is God in the flesh, His sacrifice on the cross was accepted by God the Father once and for all**
- 3. By Jesus dying on the cross, he did something that no one can or ever will be able to do...He became sin for us and paid the price for all of mankind.**

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